

Mathematica Dos and Don'ts: Packages

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- DON'T use `Get (<<)` to load packages; use `Needs` instead.
- DON'T forget the back quote (‘) in a package name (a *Mathematica* string) in the argument to `Needs`. [The back quote lives on the same key as the tilde (~) in the upper left hand corner of most keyboards.]
- DON'T forget to enclose *the entire package name* (including the back quote) in double quotes (") in the argument to `Needs`.
- DO load the package that contains a command *before* you use the command. If you forget to load the package, you'll get a pretty incomprehensible "shadowing" error.
- DON'T use `Clear` to eliminate the command that gave you the shadowing error if you get one.
- DO use `Remove` to eliminate from *Mathematica's* memory a command you entered that gave you a shadowing error. Do this in a separate cell immediately before the one containing the `Needs` statement for the package. Once you've executed `Remove` and have successfully loaded the package using `Needs`, *delete the cell containing Remove and save your notebook*.
- DO check out the Help Browser under Add-ons:Standard Packages to see what packages come with *Mathematica*. To seek commands that may be in packages but that aren't built in, use the Browser under Master Index.